# [CITATION SHEET] APA

[6th edition]

## 1. Books & Journals

**In text citation (Paraphrase):**
(Author Surname, Year)

**In text citation (Quotation):**
(Author Surname, Year, Page number)

**References (Book):**
Author Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. (Year.) *Book Title: Subtitle.* Place of Publication: Publisher.

**References (Journal):**

**Notes:**
- If dealing with an editor instead of an author, insert editor’s name in place of the author’s name followed by (Ed.); the rest remains the same. If there is more than one, simply modify to (Eds.) after listing all.
- For two authors (or editors), the format remains the same. Simply list both authors placing an ampersand (&) in between their names.
- In the case that there is no author or editor, replace the ‘Author Surname’ portion of the in-text citation with a shortened version of the book title.
- DOI (Digital Object Identifier): if a DOI is listed in the journal article, this should always be listed as the identifier in your reference. Do not include URL if DOI is available.

## 2. Web Pages

**In text citation (Paraphrase):**
(Author Surname, Year)

**In text citation (Quotation):**
(Author Surname, Year, Page or paragraph number [if available])

**References:**
Personal or Corporate Author.(Last update or copyright date; if not known, put n.d.). *Title of specific document.* Retrieved from URL of specific document [Retrieved on day month year].

**Notes:**
- If no author, omit author section from reference, use abbreviated tile in text.
- If the website is one that is consistently updated and changed (i.e. a news website), include retrieval date in reference citation (at end).

## 3. Government Documents/Publications

**In text citation (Paraphrase):**
(Author Surname OR Gov’t Org, Year)

**In text citation (Quotation):**
(Author Surname OR Gov’t Org, Year, page number)

**References:**

**Notes:**
- If no person is named, use the government agency, department or branch as a group author.
- Give name of branch or group author exactly as it appears on the title page. If agency not well known, include higher Department first.
- If group author is also publisher, write Author after place of publication.
- If there is a series report number, include after title.

## 4. Motion Picture/YouTube Video

**In text citation (Motion Picture):**
(Producer Surname & Director Surname, Year)

**In text citation (YouTube):**
(Author Surname OR Screen name, Year)

**References (Motion Picture):**
Producer Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. (Producer), & Director Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. (Director). (Year). *Title of movie* [Format]. Country where movie was produced: Name of Studio.

**References (YouTube):**
Author Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. OR Author screen name. (Year, month, day of video post). *Title of Video* [Video file]. Retrieved from URL of specific video

## 5. Audio Podcast/ Lecture

**In text citation (Podcast & Lecture):**
(Author Surname, Year)

**References (Podcast):**
Author Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. OR Author screen name. (Producer). (Year, month, day of podcast). *Title of podcast* [Audio Podcast]. Retrieved from URL

**References (Lecture):**
Author Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. (Year). Lecture title [Format]. Retrieved from name of University Blackboard site (if relevant)