1. Books

**In text citation:**
(Author Surname Page number)

**Reference (Basic):**
Author Surname, Author First name. *Title of book.* City of Publication: Publisher, Year of publication.

**Medium of publication.**

**Notes:**
- If the author’s name is used within the text in reference to the source used, then only the page number needs to be in the in text citation.
- If there is more than one author of the book, list all names in alphabetical order according to the surname. List only the first author in the (Surname, First name) order. All after should be listed (First name Surname).
- If there are two or more books by the same author, do not include the 'Authors name' twice within the Works Cited. Instead, replace that section with ----.
- In the case that no author is listed, skip directly to *Title of book.*
- In the case that the book is an edition, the edition number follows the title section. (i.e. 3rd ed.)

2. Journal Articles

**In text citation:**
(Author Surname Page number)

**Reference:**

**Notes:**
- Always provide issue numbers when available.
- Methods for listing multiple authors is the same as that for a book (see ‘Notes’ above).
- Though it is now common to retrieve journal articles from digital databases, if these articles first appeared in a physical journal, the medium of publication is still ‘Print.’
- See the section titled ‘Electronic sources’ for an online journal.

3. Electronic Sources

**In text citation:**
(Author Surname OR Title OR Website Page number)

**Reference (website):**
Editor, Author, or compiler name. *Name of cite.* Version number. Name of affiliated organization/institution, date of resource creation. Medium of publication. Date of access.

**Reference (online journal):**
Author Surname, First name. "Title of article." *Title of Journal* Issue (Year): page number. Medium of publication. Date of access.

**Notes:**
- Date of access should always be in the (Day Month. Year) order. (i.e. 03 Feb. 2016)
- Medium of publication will commonly be ‘Web,’ including online scholarly journals.
- For an online journal, the page designation, if not specified should read ‘n. pag.’
- MLA does not have a specifically prescribed citation style for YouTube videos. If citing a YouTube video, follow the format for a website, however after the author, include “Title of video.”